

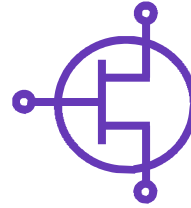
# MESFET MODEL



HMT-TQT-TGA2602-SM

## Model Features

- Broadband (DC-6GHz)
- Non-linear (Angelov model)
- Measurement validations:
  - DCIV
  - Multi bias S-parameter
  - Noise parameters
  - Single tone Power sweep (0.9 and 1.9GHz)
  - Two tone Power sweep (0.9 and 1.9GHz)
  - Load pull (0.9 and 1.9GHz)



## TriQuint TGA2602-SM Packaged pHEMT

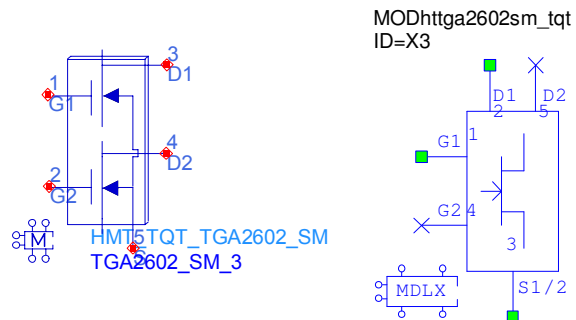
## Model Description

The HMT-TQT-TGA2602-SM is a non-linear model for the packaged pHEMT device based on the extraction of Angelov model. The model is intended for use with microstrip applications operating from DC to 3 GHz. The device is designed for use in wireless base station and WiMAX application and other commercial systems.

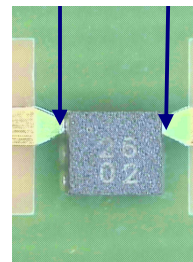
## Technical Notes

- The non-linear model is extracted from DCIV and multi-bias S-parameter measurements
- The non-linear model is also used to simulate noise parameters.
- The model has been validated with measurements over the frequency range DC to 6 GHz in a single channel and a common source configuration.
- The model bias points tested include  $V_{ds}=2V$ ,  $I_{ds}=40mA$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$ ,  $I_{ds}=50mA$ .
- Via-grounding effects are included.
- The substrate used to extract the model: 20mil FR4

## Model Representation



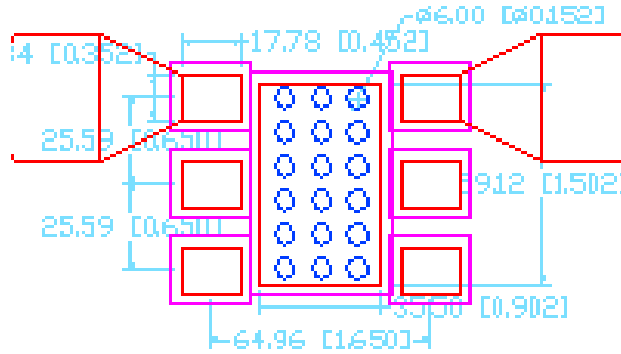
## Layout and Reference Planes



Please see the next page of layout information

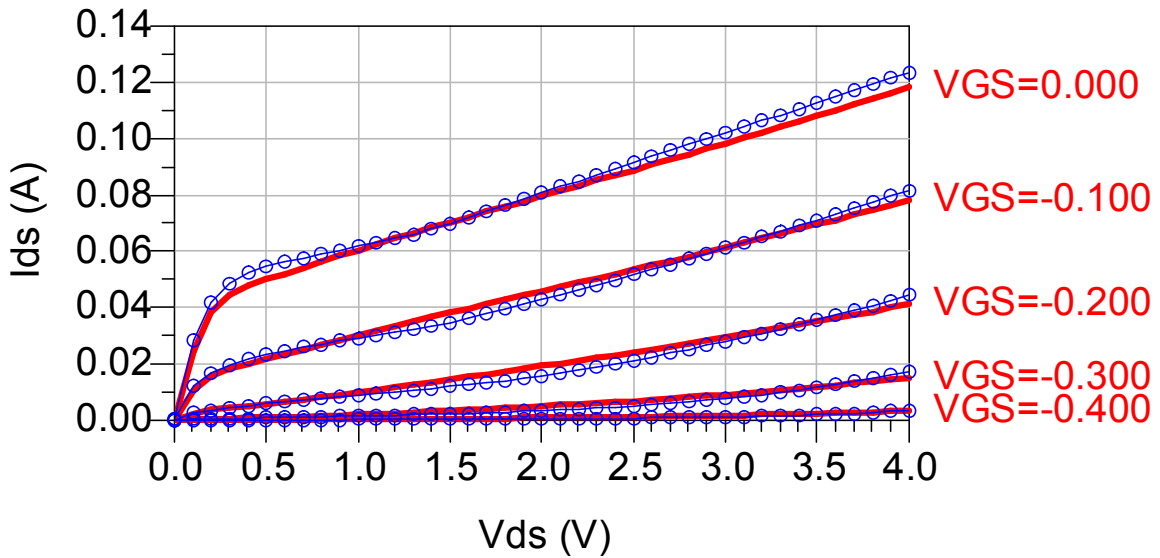


### Test Layout



Note: units are mils (mm)

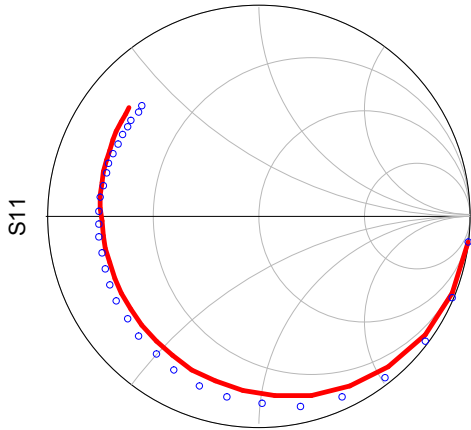
### DCIV Characteristics (25C)



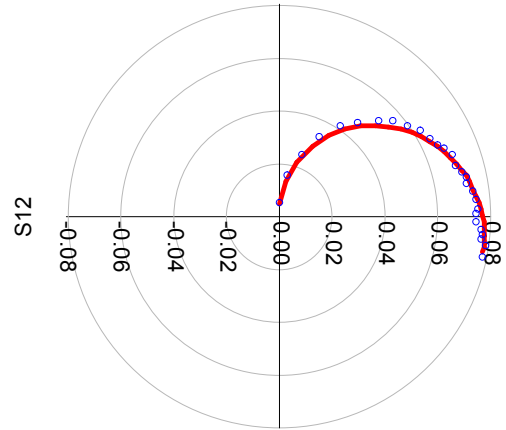
Legend: Solid Red lines-Model, dashed lines with Blue o markers-Measured data

Simulated at T=25C with VGS varying from -0.4 to 0V in steps of 0.1V and VDS=0~4V

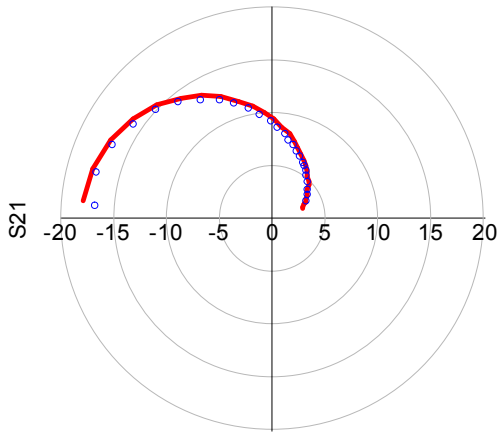
Bias Dependence at 25C



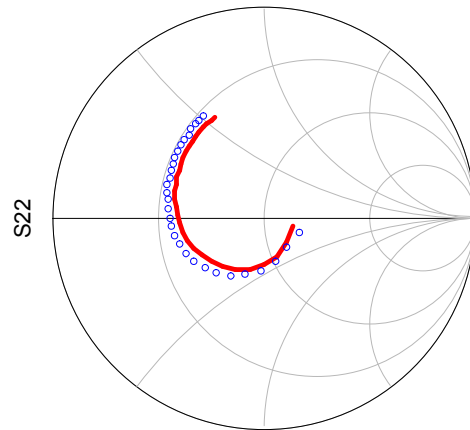
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



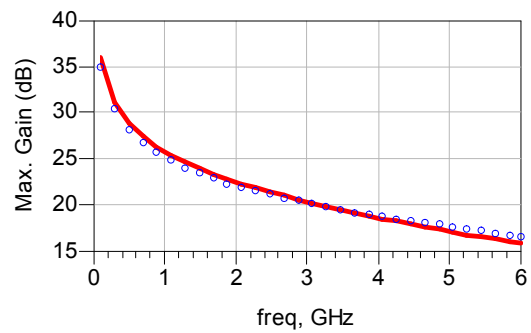
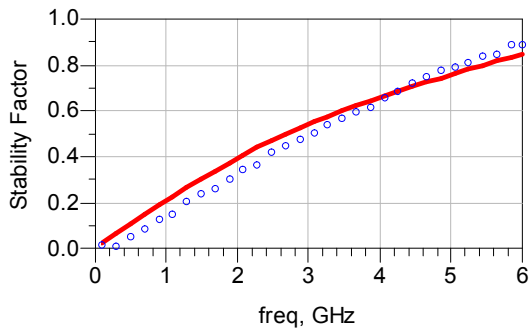
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



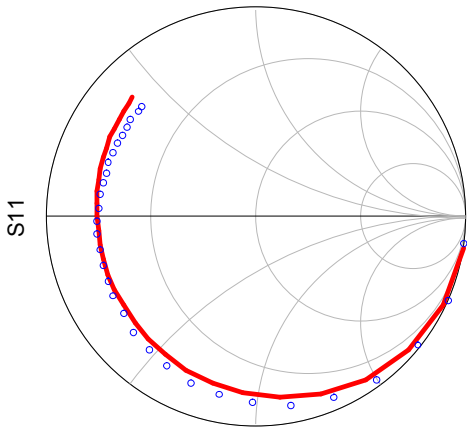
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



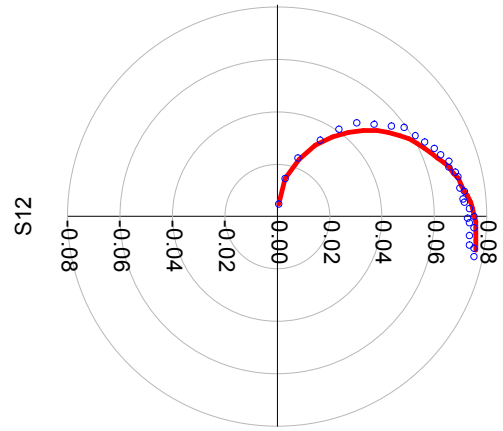
Legend: Solid Red lines-Model, dashed lines with Blue o markers-Measured data

Bias condition:  $V_{ds}=2V$  for  $I_{ds}=40mA$ .  
 Frequency range is 0.1 to 6 GHz.

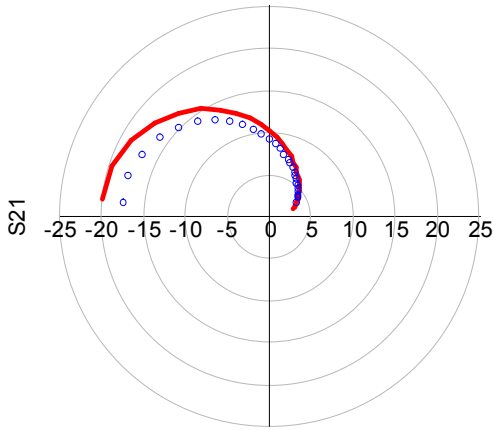
### Bias Dependence at 25C



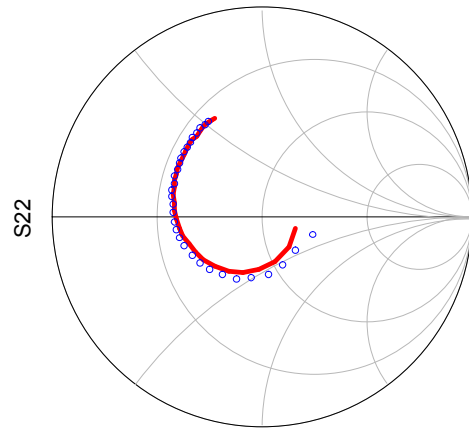
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



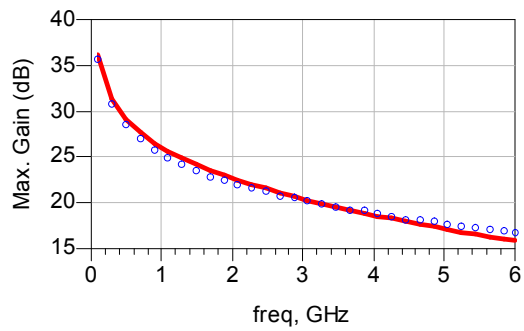
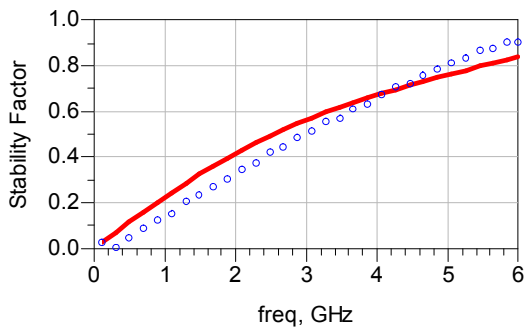
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



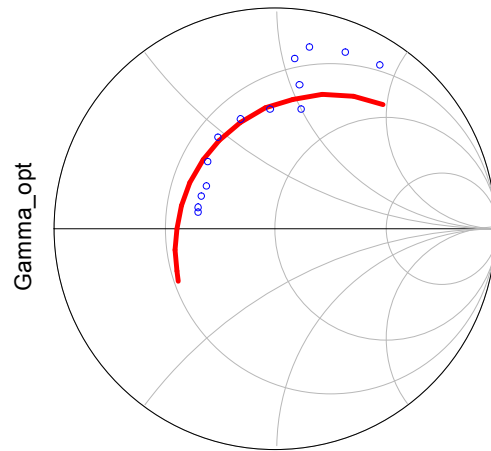
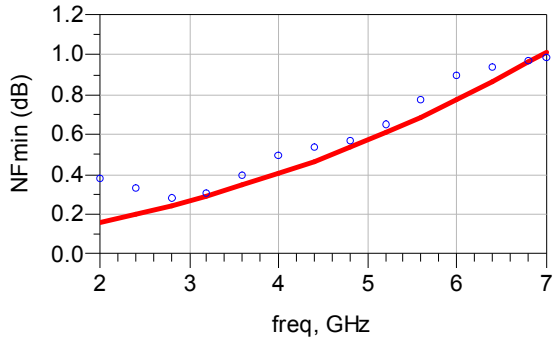
freq (100.0MHz to 6.000GHz)



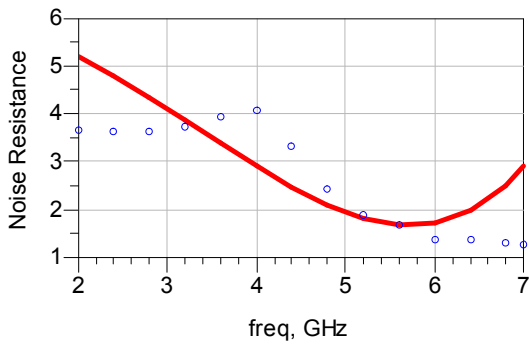
Legend: Solid Red lines-Model, dashed lines with Blue o markers-Measured data

Bias condition:  $V_{ds}=4V$  for  $I_{ds}=50mA$ .  
 Frequency range is 0.1 to 6 GHz.

### Noise parameter (25C)



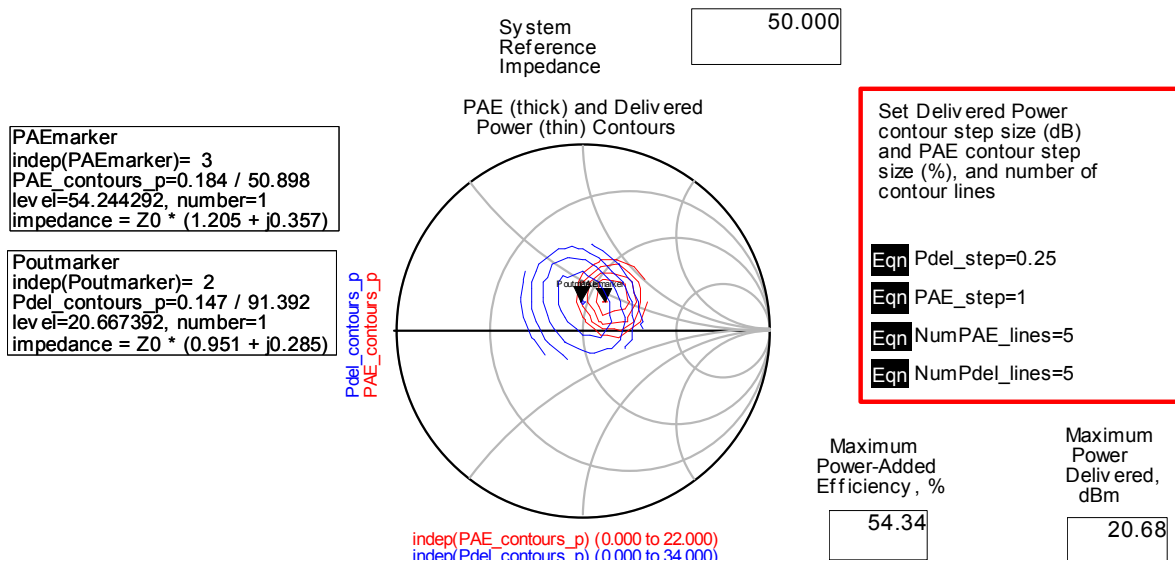
freq (2.000GHz to 7.000GHz)



Legend: Solid Red lines-Model, dashed lines with Blue o markers-Measured data

Model and measured noise parameter at the bias condition:  $V_{gs} = -0.18V$  and  $V_{ds} = 4V$  ( $I_{ds} = 50mA$ ). Frequency range is 2 to 7 GHz.

## Load Pull Validations (f=900MHz)

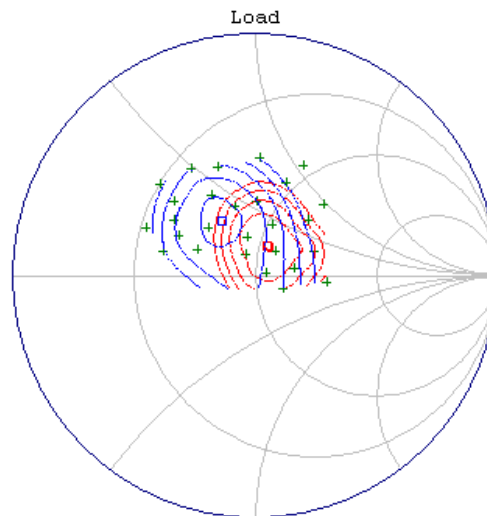


Delivered power (blue) and PAE (red) contours for model (top) and measurement (bottom)

```

Fixed Load Pull
Freq = 0.9000 GHz
GammaSource: 0.0100< 143.02
GammaSource_2nd: 0.1614< 51.23
GammaSource_3rd: 0.1794< -66.04

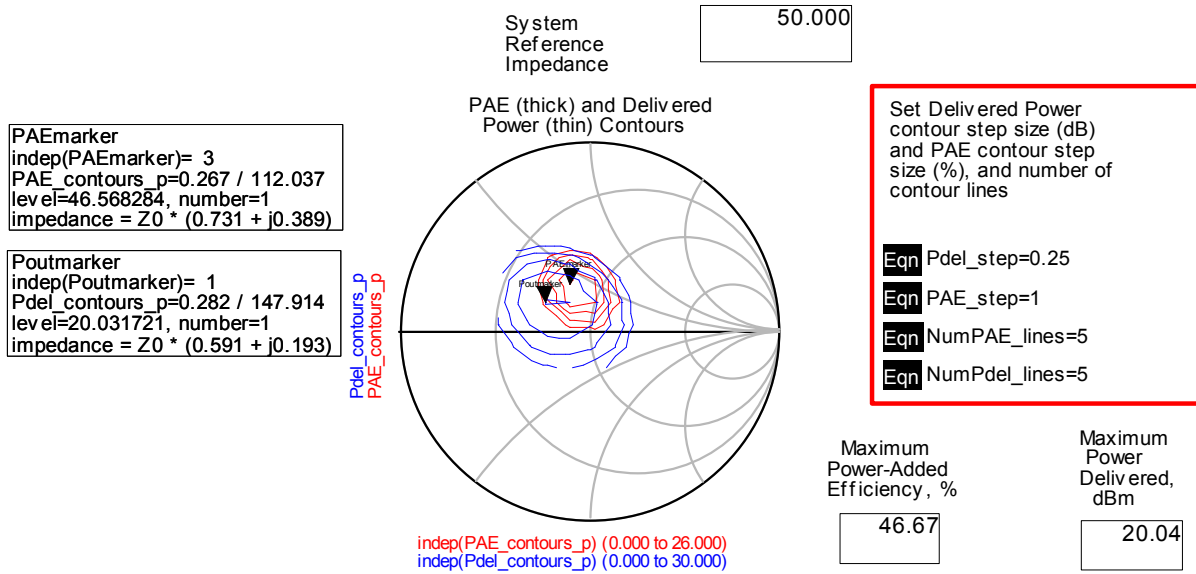
Eff      max = 43.02 %
        at 0.1317< 64.31
        5 contours, 1.00 % step
        (39.00 to 43.00 %)
Pout     max = 20.81 dBm
        at 0.2575< 120.43
        5 contours, 0.25 dBm step
        (19.75 to 20.75 dBm)
Specs: OFF
    
```



	Load impedance at max. PAE	Max. PAE Value (%)	Load impedance at Max Pout	Max Pout Value (dbm)
Measured	58.2+j12.05	43.02	31.95+j13.7	20.81
Model	60.2+j21.3	54.34	50+j11.65	20.68

**Comparison of load pull between the measurement data (bottom) and the model performance (top).** The bias conditions: Vgs=-0.18V and Vds=4V, the input power=-2dBm, the frequency 900MHz, and source impedances at 49.2+j0.6 Ohm.

## Load Pull Validations (f=1900MHz)

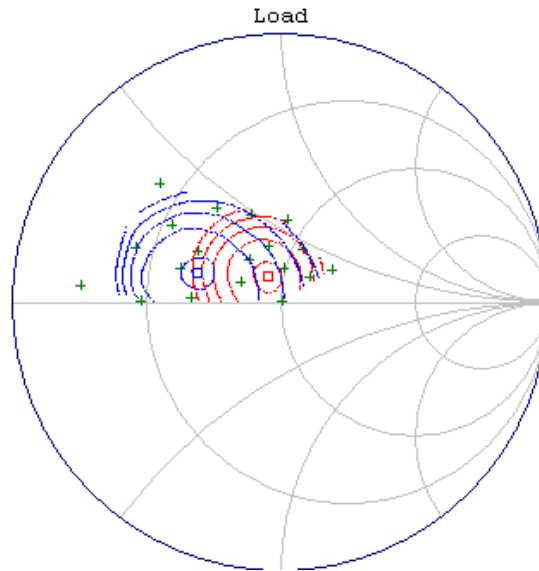


Delivered power (blue) and PAE (red) contours for model (top) and measurement (bottom)

```

Fixed Load Pull
Freq = 1.9000 GHz
ΓSource: 0.0265< -9.68
ΓSource_2nd: 0.1180< 20.82
ΓSource_3rd: 0.2172< 26.02

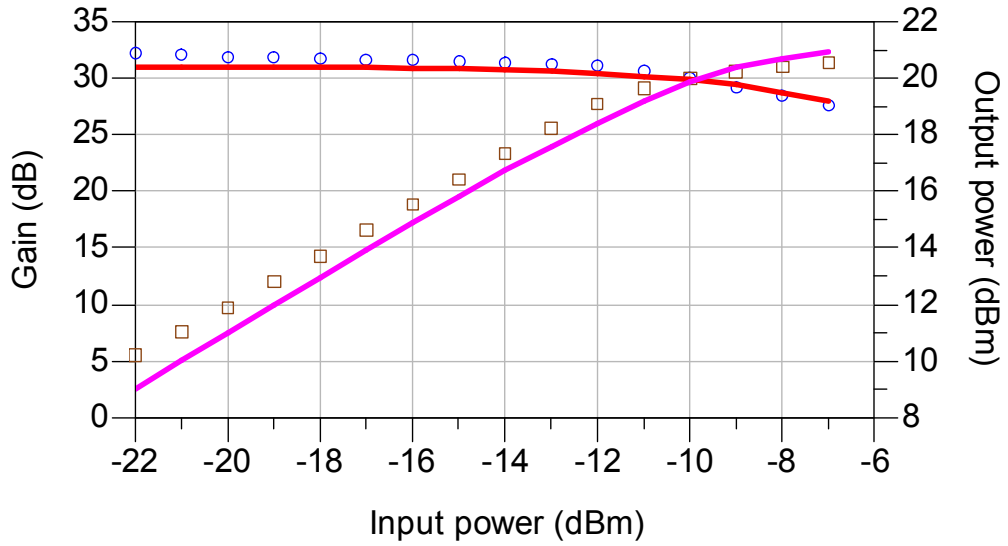
Eff      max = 38.20 %
    at 0.1015< 112.66
    5 contours, 1.00 % step
(34.00 to 38.00 %)
Pout     max = 20.53 dBm
    at 0.3235< 160.69
    5 contours, 0.25 dBm step
(19.50 to 20.50 dBm)
Specs: OFF
    
```



	Load impedance at max. PAE	Max. PAE Value (%)	Load impedance at Max Pout	Max Pout Value (dbm)
Measured	45.5.2+j8.4	38.2	25.7+j6.2	20.53
Model	36.5+j19.4	46.67	29.5+j9.6	20.04

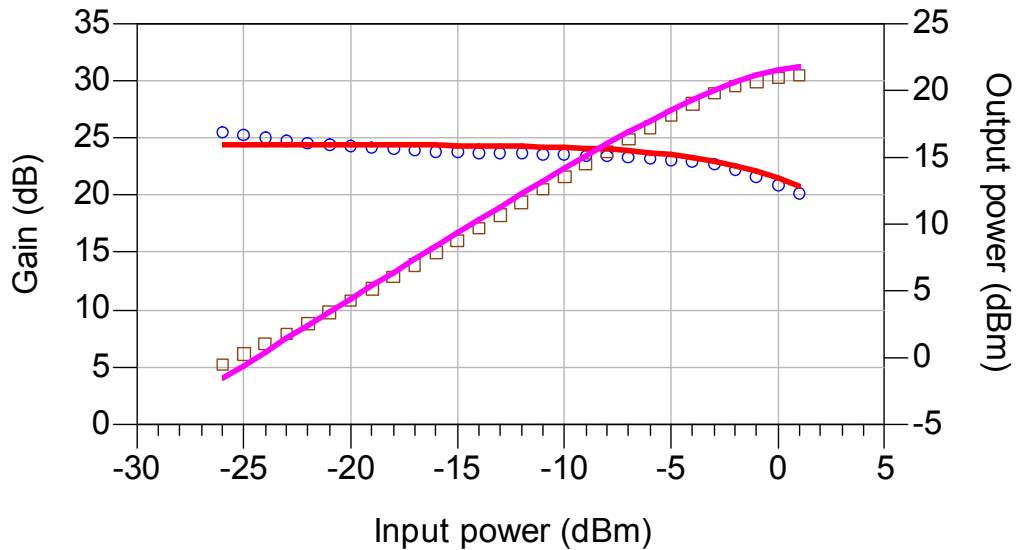
**Comparison of load pull between the measurement data (bottom) and the model performance (top).** The bias conditions: Vgs=-0.18V and Vds=4V, the input power=0dBm, the frequency 1900MHz, and source impedances at 52.79-j0.9 Ohm.

Single tone power sweep (f=900MHz)



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -Gain Compression, □ -Output power

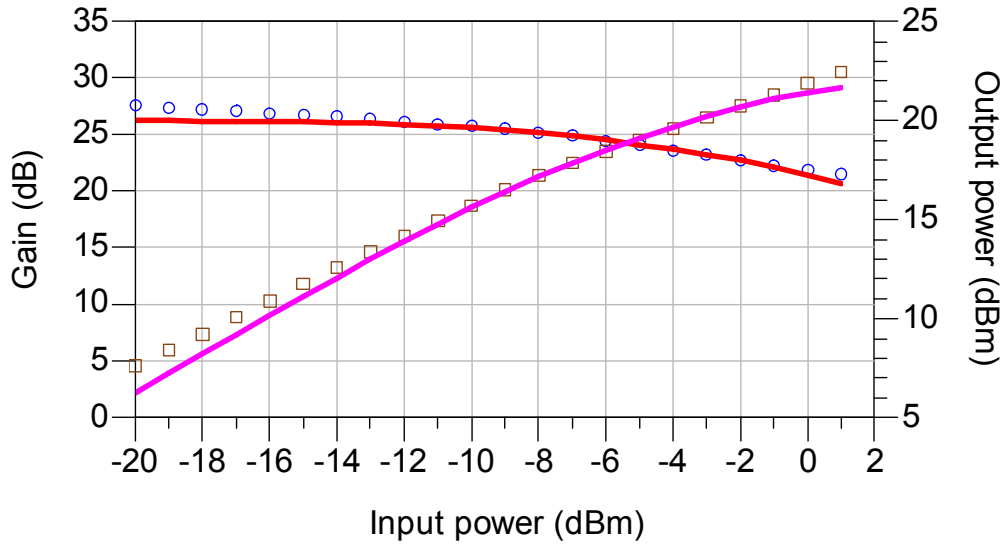
Simulated and measured with source impedance at  $39.82+j59.79$  ohms and load impedance at  $36.71+j22.88$  ohms. An input frequency of 900 MHz. The bias condition:  $V_{gs}=-0.18V$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$  ( $I_{ds}\sim 50mA$ )



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -Gain Compression, □ -Output power

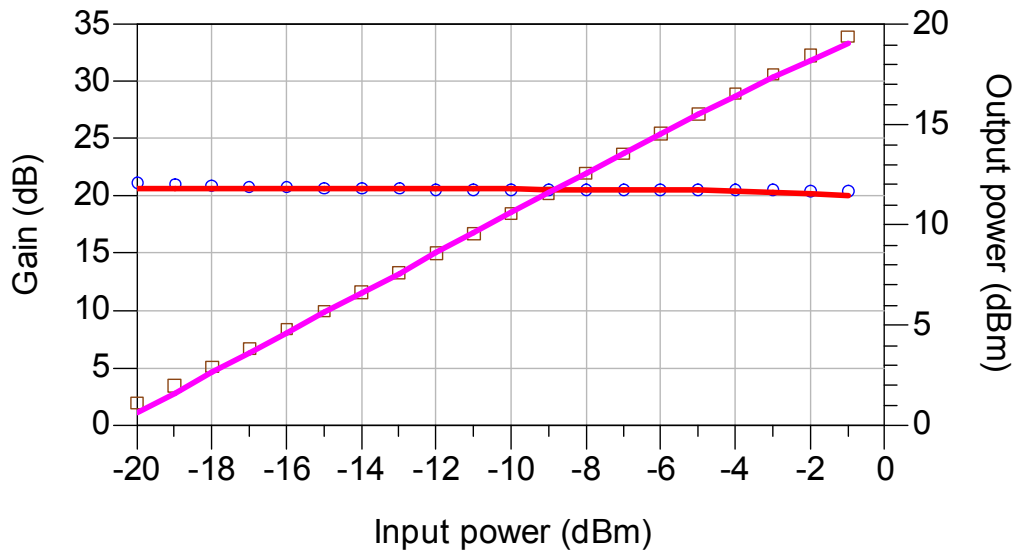
Simulated and measured with an input impedance at 50 ohms and the output impedance at 50 ohms. An input frequency of 900 MHz. The bias condition:  $V_{gs}=-0.18V$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$  ( $I_{ds}\sim 50mA$ )

Single tone power sweep (f=1900MHz)



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -Gain Compression, □ -Output power

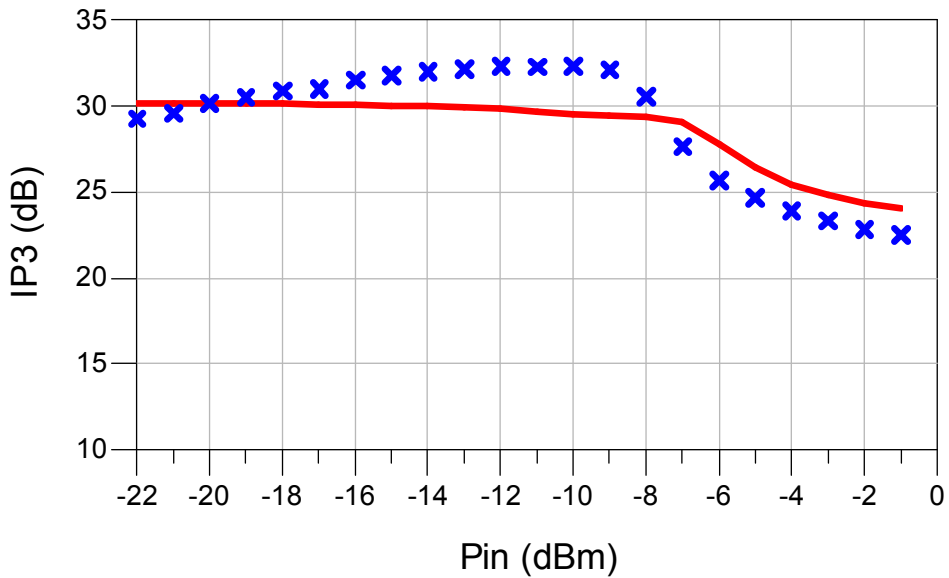
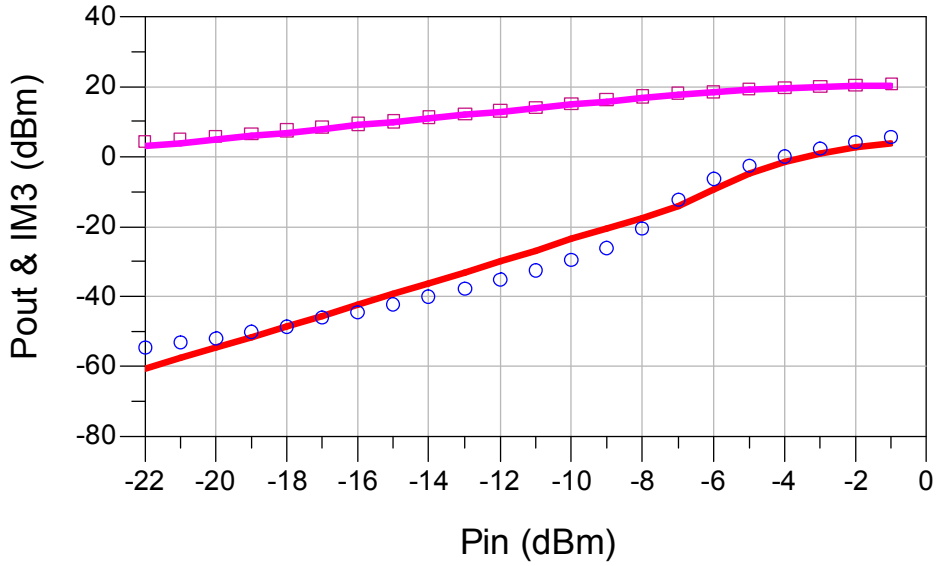
Simulated and measured with source impedance at  $15.5+j19.9$  ohms and load impedance at  $22.4+j6.54$  ohms. An input frequency of 1900 MHz. The bias condition:  $V_{gs}=-0.18V$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$  ( $I_{ds}\sim 50mA$ )



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -Gain Compression, □ -Output power

Simulated and measured with an input impedance at 50 ohms and the output impedance at 50 ohms. An input frequency of 1900 MHz. The bias condition:  $V_{gs}=-0.18V$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$  ( $I_{ds}\sim 50mA$ )

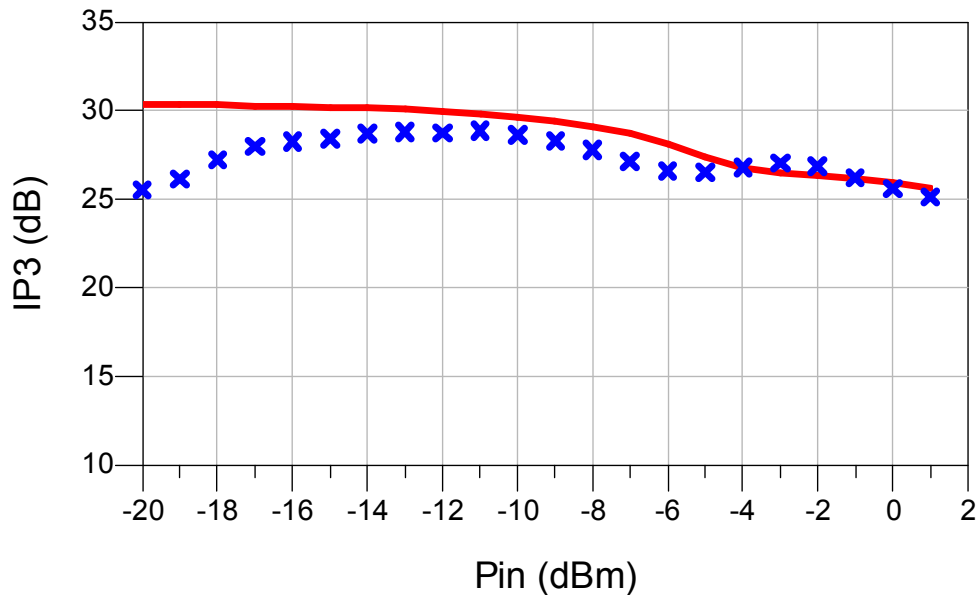
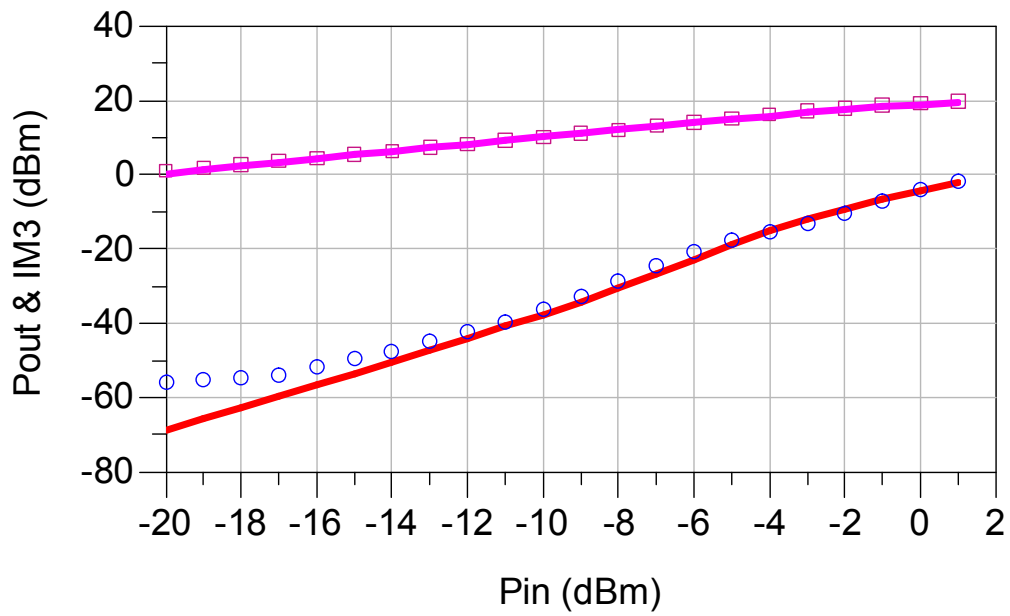
Third order inter-modulation (IP3 and IM3) (f=900MHz)



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -IM3, □ -Output power, X - IP3

Simulated and measured with source impedance at  $131+j88.47$  ohms and load impedance at  $36.71+j22.88$  ohms. An input frequency of 900 MHz.  
 The bias condition:  $V_{gs}=-0.18V$  and  $V_{ds}=4V$  ( $I_{ds}\sim 50mA$ )

### Third order inter-modulation (IP3 and IM3) (f=1900MHz)



Legend: Solid lines-Model, markers-Measured data  
 ○ -IM3, □ -Output power, X - IP3

Simulated and measured with source impedance at 88.53+j26.87 ohms and load impedance at 22.4+j6.54 ohms. An input frequency of 1900 MHz. The bias condition: Vgs=-0.18V and Vds=4V (Ids~50mA)